State-to-state molecular collisions: progresses and prospects



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Roueff & Lique, Chem. Rev. 113 (2013)





Knowledge of the population of the energy levels of molecules





Rate coefficients: Boltzmann average of the cross sections



Calculation of rate coefficients for interstellar molecules in collision with He, H and H₂

- **2000 2010:** Data for collisions between the most abundant interstellar (closed shell) molecules with He and/or H_2 : H_2 , HD, CO, HCO⁺, H_2O , SiS, NH₃, HF, ...
 - Data for collisions between the open-shell molecules with He : CN, SO, OH, O₂, NH, ...



Review

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Molecular Excitation in the Interstellar Medium: Recent Advances in Collisional, Radiative, and Chemical Processes

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2000 - 2010: - Data for collisions between the most abundant interstellar (closed shell) molecules with He and/or H₂: H₂, HD, CO, HCO⁺, H₂O, SiS, NH₃, HF, ... - Data for collisions between the open-shell molecules with He : CN, SO, OH, O_2, NH, \dots

Presently:



- PCMI: Collisions moléculaires inélastiques: nouvelles perspectives théoriques Grenoble, Meudon, Marne La Vallée, Montpellier, Le Havre Excitation of complex organic molecules: H₂CO, CH₃COOH Excitation of open-shell molecules by H₂: CN, O₂, C₂H New methodologies: HCl, N₂H⁺ Data production: HCO⁺, SiO, C₂H⁻, CN⁻, Metal cyanides ...
- **ANR Hydrides:** Understanding the excitation and chemistry of hydrides Grenoble, Rennes, Bordeaux, Le Havre Excitation of interstellar hydrides: HCl, OH, CH, NH₃ ValRuit Competition between inelastic and reactive processes: OH⁺ Experimental studies: CO, OH, CH

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Bordeaux, Meudon

ASTRONET

Excitation of bending modes of interstellar molecules: C_3 , HCN



Collisional cross sections calculations: $\sigma_{ij}(E_k)$

Accuracy

- **Close Coupling** (Exact calculations; CPU time : (Channel number)³)
- Coupled states (Neglect coupling between rotational momentum and angular momentum)
- **IOS** (Neglect rotation of the molecule during collision)

III – PCMI Project: O₂-H₂



*Cut of the 4D O*₂-*H*₂ *PES for* θ ' =90° *and* ϕ = 0°

Computation of Close Coupling cross sections for fine structure excitation of O₂ by H₂

Intermediate coupling scheme :



Kalugina et al. PCCP 14, 16458 (2012)



Comparison with crossed-beam experiments (Bordeaux)





Exp.: Brunet et al. J. Chem. Phys. **116**, 3617 (2002)

Kalugina et al., J. Chem. Phys. 139, 074301 (2013)

III – PCMI Project: CN-H₂

Need for fine / hyperfine structure resolved rate coefficients

Double recoupling on S-matrices

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Temperature dependence of hyperfine structure resolved de-exitation rate coefficients of CN by H_2

Kalugina & Lique, MNRAS (2014)

Propensity rules: $\Delta F_1 = \Delta j_1$

First hyperfine C₂H-H₂ and C₂D-H₂ rate coefficients



Collisional excitation of methyl formate by He





Faure et al., ApJ 783 72 (2014)

Observations modeling of CH3COOH emission from Sagitarius B2



Fig. 5.— Intensity (ΔT_a^* in K) of A-methyl formate rotational transitions in the frequency range 0-50 GHz. PRIMOS data are plotted in the upper panel. Our best fit non-LTE results are represented in the middle panel. All lines marked with an asterisk are weak masers amplifying the continuum of Sgr B2(N). The bottom panel gives LTE results. The shaded areas show the observing passbands in the PRIMOS survey.



Crucial importance of non-LTE effects in the rotational spectra of complex organic molecules at centimetre wavelengths

III – PCMI Project: New methodologies (a) Ajili et al., PCCP 15, 10062 (2013) $x1\bar{0}^{11}$ CCSD(T)-F12/aug-cc-pVTZ CCSD(T)/CBS Neufeld & Green \longrightarrow 1 -22 -25 -28 -31 -19 16 10 30 -3.0 50 $1 \rightarrow 0$

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Collisional excitation of OH⁺ by H :

Competition between inelastic and reactive processes





Gomez-Carrasco et al., ApJ 794, 33 (2014)



Inelastic and exchange probabilities for the OH⁺ - H collisions : WP : blue ; CC : red ; 2D CC green



Accurate calculations for rotational excitation have to include the reactive channels (even if closed at low energies)

New study of CO-H₂ collisions

Experiment:

Molecular crossed beams :

ICS corrected from mean interaction time, $<dt>: ICS_{exp} = I_{REMPI} / (v_r < dt>)$, where I_{REMPI} stands for the observed signal and v_r the relative velocity.

Theory:

Close coupling calculations with PES from Jankowski et al., *Science* **336** (2012) 1147.

Very good agreement between theory and experiments

> Theory reproduces well the position of the resonances



 $CO(j=0) + p - H_2 \rightarrow CO(j=1) p - H_2 ICS:$ Experiments (open circles); theory (solid line)



Validation of both theoretical and experimental approaches

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VI – Conclusions

- Computation of inelastic rate coefficients for about 30 molecules (more than 50 publications many of them in collaboration between two or more groups)
- Fruitful collaborations with astronomers (HCN/HNC, CH_3COOH , HCl, N_2H^+ ...)
- > Future project :

- ANR Cos Chem (Rennes, Bordeaux, Le Havre) : Anions excitation
- PCMI « relaxation des niveaux de structure fine dans les atomes interstellaires (Le Havre, Rennes, Bordeaux) : Theory and experiments
- PCMI « Excitation of complex organic molecules » (Grenoble, Montpellier Marne la Vallée)

- ...

Grenoble:	A. Faure, L. Wiesenfeld, C. Rist and F. Daniel
Bordeaux:	T. Stoecklin, P. Halvick, O. Denis Alpizar, C. Naulin, M. Costes, A. Bergeat
	and S. Chefdeville
Meudon:	N. Feautrier, C. Balança, A. Spielfiedel, F. Dayou and ML. Dubernet
Marne la Vallée:	M. Hochlaf and Y. Ajili
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Rennes:	S. Le Picard, I. Sims, M. Fournier
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Thanks for your attention !