



# High spatial resolution observations of key hydrocarbon species in the NGC 7023 PDR



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#### Photo-dissociation regions



#### Photon-dominated region



[Tielens & Hollenbach ApJ 1985]

# Introduction

Small hydrocarbons in PDRs Evolutionary scenario of PAHs

# The case of a mild-UV irradiated PDR: NGC 7023

The variations of the near-IR features seen by AKARI The small hydrocarbon emission: CCH and  $c-C_3H_2$ The evolution of the AIB carriers and small hydrocarbons

# **Conclusions & perspectives**

# The abundance of small hydrocarbons in PDRs

The abundances of small hydrocarbons (CCH, c-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>H) in low- and mild-UV PDRs are higher than predicted from gas-phase models by 1 or 2 orders of magnitudes



Teyssier et al., 2004; Fossé et al., 2000; Pety et al., 2005, 2013

The spatial relation between the emission of small hydrocarbons and aromatic infrared bands suggests that the evolution of their carriers (PAHs) is linked.

Photo-destruction of PAHs can lead to hydrocarbon formation?

# Observations of NGC 7023 NW

#### A spatially resolved source: NGC 7023 NW, d = 430 pc



AKARI ~ 3" λ=2.5-5 μm A ~ 3.6" Spitzer λ=-5.5-15 µm IRAM-PdBI A ~ 4.5"  $\lambda = -3mm$ 

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# The evolution of the mid-IR AIB carriers

The mid-IR spectra of PDRs show variation in the shape and intensity of the AIBs, that indicate an evolution of the AIB carriers



Rapacioli et al., 2005, Berné et al., 2007

Gas-phase PAHs are produced by destruction of eVSGs by UV photons *Pilleri et al.*, 2012

Is there a link with the production of small hydrocarbons?





Evolution of the 3.4  $\mu$ m band relative to the 3.3  $\mu$ m band with the physical conditions (G<sub>0</sub>)

The variation of the near-IR spectral features also indicates an evolution of the AIB carriers Pilleri et al, to be submitted

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## Spatial distribution of the 3.3 $\mu$ m and 3.4 $\mu$ m bands



Both emissions peak in the filamentary region

Pilleri et al., to be submitted

No emission of 3.3  $\mu m$  or 3.4  $\mu m$  band deeper in the cloud (no UV photons)

The 3.3  $\mu$ m extends in the low-density, ionized cavity: partly due to ionized PAHs

#### Absolute intensity comparison is biased by column density and $G_0$

# The ratio of the 3.4/3.3 bands as tracer of chemical evolution



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# The evolution of the I<sub>3.4</sub>/I<sub>3.3</sub> ratio vs G<sub>0</sub>



The evolution of the  $I_{3.4}/I_{3.3}$  ratio is consistent with a photo-chemical model involving aliphatic methyl and methylene side-groups on PAHs

### A link with gas-phase hydrocarbons?



#### PdBI observations of CCH and c-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub> in NGC 7023 NW PI: P. Pilleri

faces the difficulty of the detailed geometry and physical conditions to derive molecular abundances

> Koheler et al., 2014 Joblin et al., in prep.

needs to include the photo-products of PAHs and eVSGs in chemical networks

Pilleri et al., in prep.

The question of the over-abundance of small hydrocarbons in PDRs needs a detailed study of the photo-processing of the AIB carriers.

Observations reveal a relation between the destruction of eVSG and the production of aliphatic C-H bonds on PAHs and of small hydrocarbons.

The main caveat concerns our poor knowledge on the properties of eVSGs.

# Systematic study

#### 3D survey of small hydrocarbons in PDRs PI: P. Pilleri



Test the dependence of the hydrocarbons abundance from G<sub>0</sub> Pilleri et al., in prep.

#### Perspectives

#### Constraining the physical conditions and the geometry of NGC 7023 NW

High resolution observations of atomic/molecular lines

# Complete census of small hydrocarbons in the PDR Spectral survey of NGC 7023 NW at 3mm and 2mm $C_2H$ , c/I- $C_3H_2$ , I- $C_3H^+$ , c/I- $C_3H$ , $C_4H$ , ...

#### Application to other galactic PDRs and beyond

Galactic PDRs: 3D mapping of galactic PDRs (Spitzer, IRAM, AKARI) Galactic (proto-)planetary nebulae, proto-planetary disks (ALMA) External galaxies

#### Modeling

Extension of chemical models to include hydrocarbon production