

# Molecular complexity in space

| 2 atoms | 3 atoms    | 4 atoms | 5 atoms | 6 atoms    | 7 atoms | 8 atoms      | 9 atoms    | 10 atoms  | 11 atoms | 12 atoms  |
|---------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H2      | C3*        | c-C3H   | C5*     | C5H        | C6H     | CH3C3N       | CH3C4H     | CH3C5N    | HC9N     | c-C6H6*   |
| AlF     | C2H        | I-C3H   | C4H     | I-H2C4     | CH2CHCN | HC(O)OCH3    | CH3CH2CN   | (CH3)2CO  | CH3C6H   | C2H5OCH3? |
| AlCl    | C2O        | C3N     | C4Si    | C2H4*      | CH3CN   | CH3C2H       | CH3COOH    | (CH3)2O   | (CH2OH)2 | n-C3H7CN  |
| C2**    | C2S        | C3O     | I-C3H2  | CH3CN      | HC5N    | C7H          | CH3CH2OH   | CH3CH2CHO | C2H5OCHO |           |
| CH      | CH2        | C3S     | c-C3H2  | CH3NC      | CH3CHO  | C6H2         | HC7N       |           |          |           |
| CH+     | HCN        | C2H2*   | H2CCN   | CH3OH      | CH3NH2  | CH2OHCHO     | C8H        |           |          |           |
| CN      | HCO        | NH3     | CH4*    | CH3SH      | c-C2H4O | I-HC6H*      | CH3C(O)NH2 |           |          |           |
| CO      | HCO+       | HCCN    | HC3N    | HC3NH+     | H2CCHOH | CH2CHCHO (?) | C8H-       |           |          |           |
| CO+     | HCS+       | HCNH+   | HC2NC   | HC2CHO     | C6H-    | CH2CCHCN     | C3H6       |           |          |           |
| CP      | HOC+       | HNCO    | HCOOH   | NH2CHO     |         | H2NCH2CN     |            |           |          |           |
| SiC     | H2O        | HNCS    | H2CNH   | C5N        |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| HCl     | H2S        | HOCO+   | H2C2O   | I-HC4H*    |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| KCl     | HNC        | H2CO    | H2NCN   | I-HC4N     |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| NH      | HNO        | H2CN    | HNC3    | c-H2C3O    |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| NO      | MgCN       | H2CS    | SH4*    | H2CCNH (?) |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| NS      | MgNC       | H3O+    | H2COH+  | C5N-       |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| NaCl    | N2H+       | c-SiC3  | C4H-    |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| OH      | N2O        | CH3*    | HC(O)CN |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| PN      | NaCN       | C3N-    | HNCNH   |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SO      | OCS        | PH3 ?   | CH3O    |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SO+     | SO2        | HCNO    |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SIN     | c-SiC2     | HO-CN   |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SiO     | CO2 *      | HSCN    |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SiS     | NH2        | H2O2    |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| CS      | H3+ *      | C3H+    |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| HF      | H2D+, HD2+ |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| HD      | SiCN       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| FeO?    | AlNC       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| O2      | SiNC       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| CF+     | HCP        |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SiH?    | CCP        |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| PO      | AlOH       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| AlO     | H2O+       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| OH+     | H2Cl+      |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| CN-     | KCN        |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SH+     | FeCN       |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| SH      | HO2        |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |
| HCl+    |            |         |         |            |         |              |            |           |          |           |

- Around 180 molecules have been detected (few of them by I.R. spectroscopy )
- Largest are organic, straight chains (except fullerenes)
- Amino acids in meteorites (Elsila+07)
- Glycine in cometary samples (Elsila+09)

- Interstellar origin ?
- Which environments ?
- Common species in the ISM ?

# Is there any limit for the molecular complexity in space?

- Observation
  - Strategy: multi-wavelength ? Which targets ?
  - Future needs: sensitivity ? Bandwidth ? Analysis tools
- Characterisation
  - Laboratory astrophysics: priorities ? Facilities ?
  - Theory: collisional excitation
- Chemical processes
  - Experiments: bonding energy ? Isotopic exchange ?
  - Models: rate equation vs stochastic processes