

# The Genesis of PCMI

E. Roueff  
LERMA

## The « pre-historical » time of PCMI

1974: Les Houches School on  
“Atomic and Molecular Physics and the Interstellar Matter”  
Proceedings edited by R. Balian, P. Encrenaz & J. Lequeux (1975)  
C. Cesarsky, G.B. Field, D. Flower, P. Goldreich, S. Green, F. Kahn, R.  
McCarroll, M. Morris, H. Nussabumer, A. Penzias, H. Reeves, W. Watson

1975: CECAM workshop on potential surfaces and processes  
C. Moser, M. Elitzur, F. Fayard, Sheldon Green, J. Guibert, E.  
Herbst, A. Glassgold, W. Langer, J.M. Launay, E. Roueff, H. van  
Regemorter

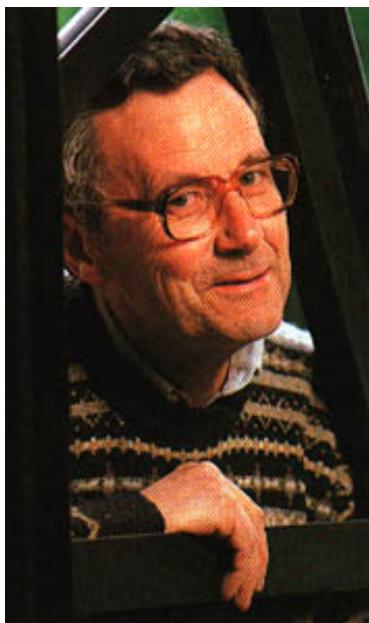
1979 first attempt to PCMI: RCP, Michel Guélin + E. Roueff

# The “historical” time of PCMI

**1981** : Action Thématique Programmée (James Lequeux)

ATP CNRS *Physico-Chimie des Molécules Interstellaires*

Top down



The first committee



J. Lequeux

M. Guélin

L. Galatry

B. Macke

P. Bréchignac

A. Omont

E. Roueff

+ “eyes of CNRS”

S. Sahal

M. Gaillard

P. Charvin (INAG)

Courtesy of P. Bréchignac

## The first Budget

<u>- RECAPITULATION -</u>		
Projets	Crédits alloués (1981)	Responsable gérant les crédits
MI 01	20.000 F	M. BERTHIER
MI 02	90.000 F	M. BAUDRY
MI 03	15.000 F	M. ROUSSY
MI 04	50.000 F	M. DEMAISON
MI 05	70.000 F	M. DESTOMBES
MI 06	15.000 F	M. BARASSIN
MI 07	10.000 F	M. VIALA
MI 08	24.000 F	M. SCHAMPS
MI 09	2.000 F	M. ENCRENAZ
MI 10	8.000 F	Mme FALGARONE
MI 11	67.500 F	M. BERNARD
MI 12 et 13	29.500 F	M. GUELIN
MI 14	35.000 F	M. BRETON
MI 15	23.000 F	Mme LEFEBVRE-BRION
MI 16	10.000 F	M. ROBERT
MI 17	16.000 F	M. ENCRENAZ
MI 18 et 20	27.000 F	M. NGUYEN QUANG RIEU
MI 19	26.000 F	M. LUCAS
Colloque	10.000 F	
Réserve missions astronomie	52.000 F	LEQUEUX

Quantum chemistry Paris  
radioastronomy observations Bordeaux  
spectroscopy Nancy  
} spectroscopy Lille  
chemical kinetics Orleans  
Astro model Paris  
Quantum chemistry Lille  
} radioastronomy observations Paris  
??  
radioastronomy observations Paris  
Electronic spectroscopy ( $H_2$ , CO) Paris  
Theoretical spectroscopy Orsay  
Theoretical dynamics Besançon  
} radioastronomy observations Paris

$\Sigma = 600 \text{ kF} \approx 91 \text{ k€}$

# 1983- 1988 ATP PCMI

President : E. Roueff

Scientific secretary : P. Bréchignac

Administrative secretary affected to the structure : M. Revillon

Implication of Chemical department of CNRS (P. Vermeulin)

“inter ATP“ group 1983, suggested by J.C. Lehman

ATP “Atmosphère“ M.L. Chanin, A. Chedin

ATP “Dynamique Réactionnelle“ R. Vetter

ATP PCMI



Opening towards IR suggested by M. Petit (INAG) : J.L. Puget in the committee

ATP meeting sept 1983 IAP Paris

- Identification of new interstellar molecules in the ISM
- Excitation mechanisms of interstellar molecules
- chemical reactivity under interstellar conditions
- new perspectives of observation in the infra red
- Physical chemistry of molecules on grain surfaces

# discussion issues with the regulating bodies

Reduce administrative intermediary in terms of credits affectation;

Keep incitations toward physicists and chemists  
small vs large amount of funds

Attract new people into interstellar applications

Identify specific representative groups outside the astrophysical community

Millimiter spectroscopy : Lille LSH laboratory

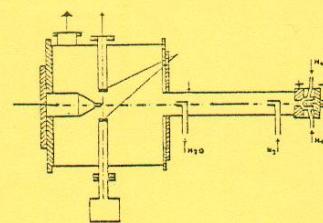
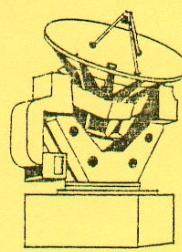
CRESU development in Meudon under B. Rowe's impulsion  
(ion-molecule chemistry)

Involvement of quantum chemists (Berthier, Ellinger/Pauzat, ...) and quantum dynamics (J.M. Launay)

Opening to IR, preparation of ISO

discussion issues with the “tutelles”

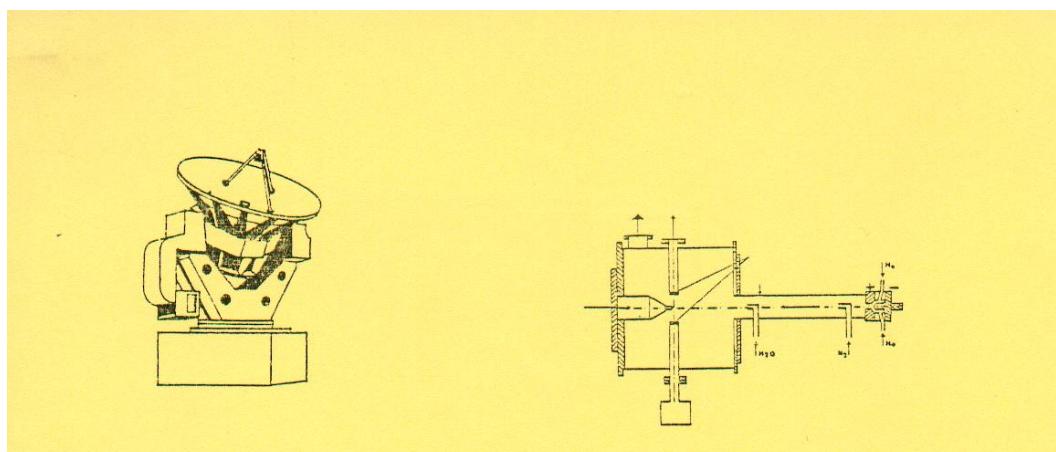
More money !



# COLLOQUE ATP 1987

*PHYSICO-CHIMIE DES MOLECULES  
INTERSTELLAIRES*

5 et 6 mai 1987  
à Grenoble



# The end

COLLOQUE ATP 1987

*PHYSICO-CHIMIE DES MOLECULES  
INTERSTELLAIRES*

5 et 6 mai 1987  
à Grenoble

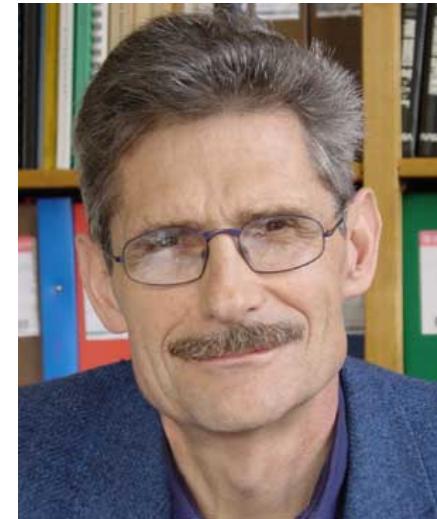
## The second period

1988 GDR PCMI

*Physico-Chimie des Molécules Interstellaires*

Bottom – up

1989 meeting in Orsay



A. Omont

1991 workshop Paris Observatory on chemical mechanisms on grain surfaces

1991 meeting IAP: recognition of the importance of surface physics and chemistry; perspective of ISO

1992 GDR PCM**G**I

*Physico-Chimie des Molécules et des **Grains** Interstellaires*

1995 : launch of ISO

A new area : the PAH hypothesis (Leger + Puget 1984, 1989)

Debate between coal model and models involving transient heating of free very small grains

## The third period

**1996** Programme National PCMI, negotiated between G. Lelièvre (INSU), P. Bréchignac and ER to keep the opportunity of collaborative work in the frame of ISM. Additional support from CNES (ISO) and CEA; **top – down**

Budget  $\approx 1600\text{kF}$  (CNRS 1200, CEA 300, CNES  $\approx 1000\text{k€}$ )

*A great input from François Boulanger as deputy director : the need for hydrocarbonated nanoparticles*

### New experimental setups

PIRENEA (Toulouse)

Nanograins (Orsay)

PAHs in CRESU (Rennes)

CRESU experiment for neutral-neutral reactions (Rennes)

merged beam experiment for neutral radical reactions (Bordeaux)

Formolism (Cergy Pontoise)



**COMPOSITION du CONSEIL SCIENTIFIQUE  
du PROGRAMME NATIONAL sur la  
PHYSIQUE ET CHIMIE DU MILIEU INTERSTELLAIRE**

1996-2000

Dominique BOCKELEE-MORVAN, représentant le PNP	SDU
François BOULANGER, Directeur-adjoint	SDU (14)
Philippe BRECHIGNAC, Directeur	SPM (04)
Claude BREMARD, représentant le Département SC	
Fabienne CASOLI, représentant l'INSU	
Gilberte CHAMBAUD, expert	SC (17)
Odile DUTUIT, expert	SC (17)
David FLOWER, expert	Grande-Bretagne (astro)
Maryvonne GERIN, représentant la Section 14 du Com. National	SDU
Dieter GERLICH, expert	Allemagne (chimie)
Elizabeth GIACOBINO, représentant le Département SPM	
Bertrand GIRARD, représentant la section 04 du Comité National	SPM
Michel GUELIN, expert	SDU (14)
Louis d'HENDECOURT	SDU (14)
Martine JOUBERT, représentant le CNES	
Thierry MONTMERLE, expert	CEA (astro)
Irène NENNER, représentant le CEA	
Alain OMONT, expert	SDU (14)
Cécile REYNAUD, expert	CEA (physicochimie)
Evelyne ROUEFF, expert, Présidente	SDU (14)
Anne ZEHNACKER, représentant la section 17 du Com. National	SC

Since 1997 : New structuration of the astrophysical french community in national programs - 1 director + 1 president

present astronomical landscape

“Programme national“

PNCG **INSU, CNES, CEA, IN2P3, INP**

PNHE **IRFU, CNES, INSU, IN2P3**

PNPS **INSU, CNES, CEA**

PNP **INSU, CNES**

PNST **INSU, CNES**

PCMI **INSU, CNES, INP, INC**

V. Hill, M. Arnaud

G. Dubus, B. Gibbels

B. Dintrans, Y. Lebreton

A. Morbidelli, F. Robert

D. Delcourt, L. Klein

M. Gerin, C. Joblin, A. Canosa

J. Pety, K. Demyk, J.H. Fillion

+

“Actions spécifiques“

ASA (ALMA) **INSU**

ASHRA (Haute Resolution Angulaire) **INSU, CNES**

ASOV (Observatoire Virtuel) **INSU, CNES**

GAIA **INSU**

JMMC **INSU**

ASGRAM **INSU, CNES, INP**

AS SKA LOFAR **INSU**

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### “Programme national”

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ASA (ALMA) **INSU**  
ASHRA (Haute Resolution Angulaire) **INSU, CNES**  
ASOV (Observatoire Virtuel) **INSU, CNES**  
GAIA **INSU**  
JMMC **INSU**  
ASGRAM (Gravitation, metrology) **INSU, CNES, INP**  
AS SKA LOFAR **INSU**

## A double challenge

→ PCMI has significant interfaces with other INSU programs

- Participation to the elaboration and science exploitation of ground-based telescopes (ex: IRAM) and space missions (ex: ISO, Herschel/Planck).  
Exploit the gain in sensitivity and spatial resolution of new instrumentation (ALMA, NOEMA)

- Expertise in the analysis of astronomical data: *from molecules and grains to the physics and chemistry of interstellar and circumstellar environments*

*link with solar system (isotopic composition)*

*link with stellar formation*

*link with interstellar extragalactic and primordial environments*

- Stay open!

→ PCMI should maintain and extend its interdisciplinair expertise in Physics and Chemistry.

- running and development of spectroscopic studies and microphysical processes in connection with the opening of new spectral windows and new astrochemical questions;
- preserve the fundamental interest of physicists and chemists ?
- other areas (dynamics, turbulence, ...)

## Extragalactic Molecules (as of 07/2014)

	2 atoms	3 atoms	4 atoms	5 atoms	6 atoms	7 atoms	8 atoms	>8 atoms
	OH	H <sub>2</sub> O	H <sub>2</sub> CO	c-C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	CH <sub>3</sub> CCH	HC <sub>6</sub> H	c-C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> *
	CO	HCN	NH <sub>3</sub>	HC <sub>3</sub> N	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>		C <sub>60</sub> * (?)
	H <sub>2</sub> *	HCO <sup>+</sup>	HNCO	CH <sub>2</sub> NH	HC <sub>4</sub> H*	CH <sub>3</sub> CHO		
	CH	C <sub>2</sub> H	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> *	NH <sub>2</sub> CN	HC(O)NH <sub>2</sub> 2013			
	CS	HNC	H <sub>2</sub> CS?	<i>t</i> -C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub>				
	CH <sup>+</sup> **	N <sub>2</sub> H <sup>+</sup>	HOCO <sup>+</sup>	H <sub>2</sub> CCN				
	CN	OCS	c-C <sub>3</sub> H	H <sub>2</sub> CCO				
	SO	HCO	H <sub>3</sub> O <sup>+</sup>	C <sub>4</sub> H				
	SiO	H <sub>2</sub> S	<i>t</i> -C <sub>3</sub> H					
	CO <sup>+</sup>	SO <sub>2</sub>						
	NO	HOC <sup>+</sup>						
	NS	C <sub>2</sub> S						
	NH	H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>						
	OH <sup>+</sup>	HCS <sup>+</sup> 2013						
	HF	H <sub>2</sub> Cl <sup>+</sup> 2014						
	SO <sup>+</sup>	NH <sub>2</sub> 2014						

\* rotation-vibration

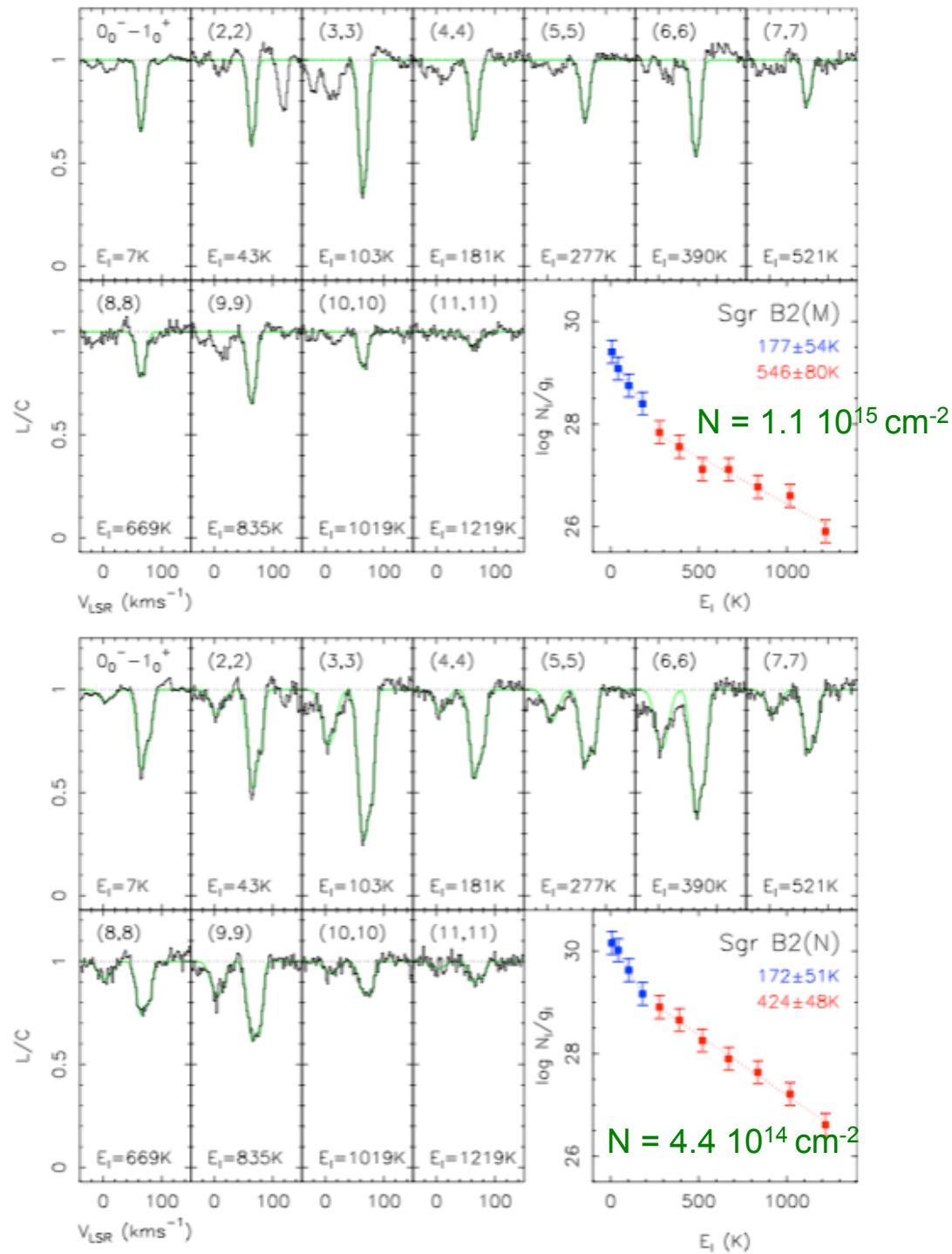
\*\* : electronic spectrum

From <http://www.astro.uni-koeln.de/cdms/molecules>

the required expertise to analyse the spectra is in the PCMI community

# Chemical complexity in the ISM

- about 200 identified interstellar molecules (without isopologues) + D,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{18}\text{O}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{34}\text{S}$ , ... substituted molecules
  - identify chemical formation / destruction processes
  - possible state to state chemistry (ortho/para)
- exotic character (radicals, reactive species, isomers, molecular ions (positive and negative))
  - spectroscopic identification, role of theoretical chemistry
  - debate between  $\text{C}_3\text{H}^+$  /  $\text{C}_3\text{H}^-$  in the Horsehead: instructive
- how complex? Link to exobiochemistry?
- competition / complementarity between gas phase and surface chemistry
- nature of the excitation (collisional, photon or/and chemistry driven?) example of  $\text{H}_3\text{O}^+$  detected by Herschel (Lis et al. 2014)
- ionisation diagnostics: example of  $\text{H}_3^+$  in the Central Molecular Zone of the galactic center (reconcile high energy physics diagnostics and chemical analysis)
  - Take part to the Virtual Observatory and databases efforts (VAMDC, VO theory services : PDR, STARFORMAT).



## A nice example

Herschel observations of metastable absorption transitions of  $\text{H}_3\text{O}^+$  (isoelectronic with  $\text{NH}_3$ ) towards GC and W51 by Lis et al. ApJ 785, 135, 2014

Signature of “hot” chemical formation :  $\text{H}_2\text{O}^+ + \text{H}_2 \Rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + \text{H}$   
Assuming steady state:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F} &= \mathcal{D} = N(\text{H}_3\text{O}^+) n_e k_e (\text{H}_3\text{O}^+) / L \\ &\approx 10^{-11} (1\text{pc}/L) (n_e/0.1) \text{ cm}^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1} \\ &\approx \zeta n_H \varepsilon\end{aligned}$$

$\zeta n_H < 10^{-11} / \varepsilon$  assuming  $L \approx 1\text{pc}$ , and  $n_e < 0.1 \text{ cm}^{-3}$

compatible with  $\zeta = 10^{-15} \text{ s}^{-1}$  with  $n_H \varepsilon = 10^4 \text{ cm}^{-3}$

In agreement with derivation from  $\text{H}_3^+$  by Goto 2013, JPCA 117, 9919  
(see talk by F. Le Petit)

# Some vocabulary hobbies

## (Thermo)chemistry

- Kilojoule per mole
- Hartree
- Pressure
- Timescale  $\approx$  s
- Lengthscale  $\approx$  cm
- Mass  $\approx$  g
- MCSCF CI ,MBPT, ....
- Close-coupling, IOS, CS, ...
- Extinction cross sections
- $H^+$  ,  $\alpha$  particles

## Astronomy

- K
- Electron-volts
- Density
- Timescale  $\approx$  yr
- Length scale  $\approx$  parsec
- Solar mass =  $M_\odot$
- Abundances
- Column density
- Magnitude
- Cosmic ray
- Depletion

# Share the units!

Energy / enthalpy	kJ mole <sup>-1</sup>	$1 \text{ kJ mole}^{-1} \approx 120 \text{ K}$
Energy	Hartree	$1 \text{ Hartree} = 27.2 \text{ eV}$
Pressure	bar	$1 \text{ bar} = 7.25 \cdot 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-3} \text{ K}$
time	second	$\text{year} : 1 \text{ yr} = 3.16 \cdot 10^7 \text{ s}$
length	cm	$1 \text{ AU} = 1.5 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ cm}, 1 \text{ pc} \approx 3 \cdot 10^{18} \text{ cm}$
mass	g	$1 \text{ solar mass} : 1 M_{\odot} = 2 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ g}$
Surfacic mass	g/cm <sup>2</sup>	$1 M_{\odot} / \text{pc}^2 : 2.1 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ g/cm}^2$
Linewidth / shift	Hertz	$\Delta v (\text{km/s}) = 300000 \cdot \Delta \nu / \nu$
extinction	$\sigma (\text{cm}^2)$	$A_{\lambda} = 2.5 \log e * \sigma * n_g x (\text{magnitude})$
Column density	cm <sup>-2</sup>	$\langle N_{\text{H}} / A_v \rangle \approx 1.9 \cdot 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ mag}^{-1}$

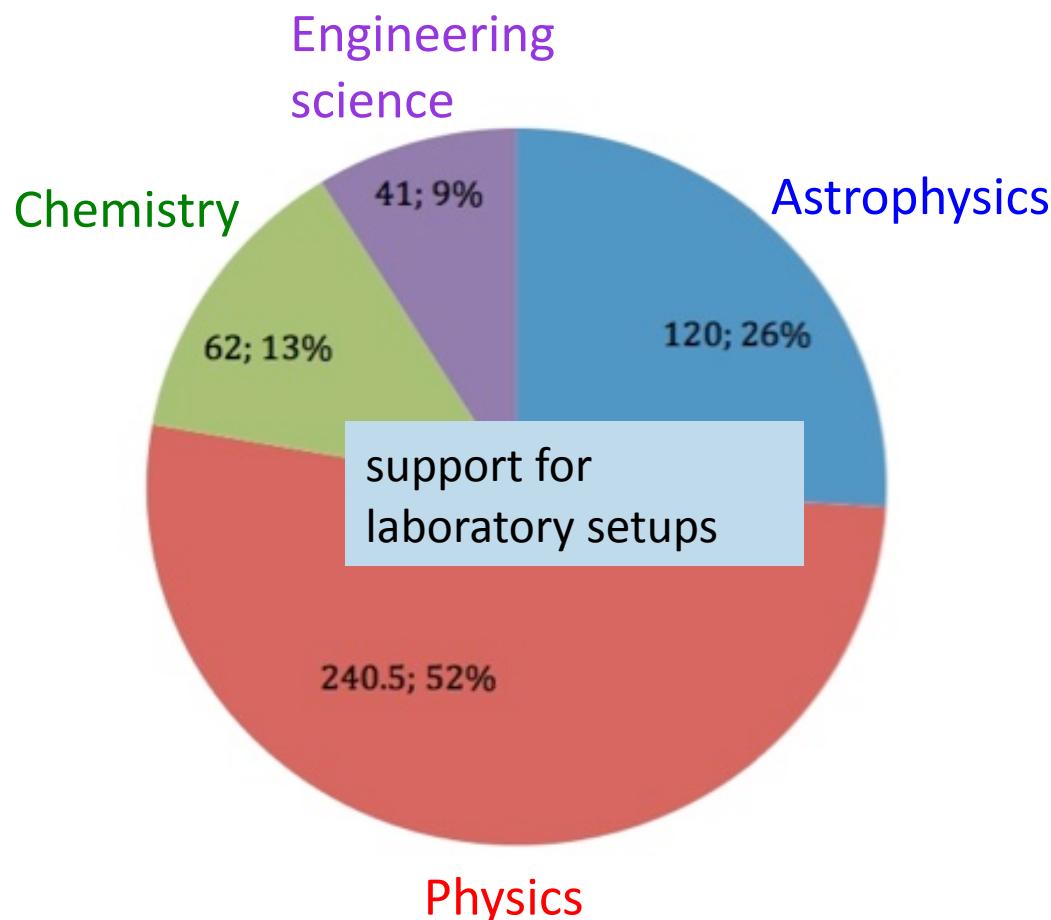
$$A_v = 1 \approx 1.9 \cdot 10^{21} \times 1.67 \cdot 10^{-24} \times 1.4 \text{ g/cm}^2 \approx 4.4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^{-2} = 21 M_{\odot} / \text{pc}^2$$

# Needs of molecular astrophysics

- Opening of new spectroscopic windows
  - Thermodynamic equilibrium is seldom achieved in ISM
  - Information needed on the various intermediates
- Spectroscopic properties
  - Chemical synthesis
  - reaction rate coefficients for  $10 \leq T \leq 3000$  K
  - formation enthalpies of various isomers
  - Photoprocesses
  - Collisional excitation rate coefficients
  - Sensitivity analysis welcome!
  - Numerical aspects
  - Surface processes
  - Chemical modelling
- Shared interest between physicists, chemists and astrophysicists can be found
- Are young people prepared?

# PN PCMI – Budget 2005-2008 (courtesy of C. Joblin)

Origin of financial support: Astrophysics (53%) – CNES (15%) – Physics (19%) - Chemistry (6%) - CEA (7%)



- ~ 1 Million Euros – 250 k€/year. Call issued each year
- 74 projects supported (most on a pluri-annual basis)
- 44 Institutes involved - ~120 researchers (>200 on the email diffusion list)
- ~ 500 articles – more than 100 invited conferences
- ~ 14 workshops, schools, conferences (co-organisation of 4 international conf.)

→ an indicator of interdisciplinarity

# PN PCMI 2005/14 – Laboratory astrophysics

## Main supported experimental set-ups – Gas-phase

	PhLAM, Lille	G. Wlodarczak	Microwave and THz spectroscopy
SOLEIL	LPPM, Orsay	O. Pirali	Far-IR spectroscopy (AILES beamline, SOLEIL)
CRESU	IPR, Rennes	A. Canosa	Gas kinetics (15-500 K) Neutral-neutral reactions
PIRENEA	CESR, Toulouse	C. Joblin	Photodissociation, Spectroscopy and reactivity of PAHs and derived clusters/ complexes (40–300K)
NANOGRAIN	LPPM, Orsay	P. Bréchignac T. Pino E. Dartois	Production and characterisation of laboratory analogues of interstellar carbonaceous matter

# PN PCMI 2005/14 – Laboratory astrophysics

## Main supported experimental set-ups – Solid-phase

	PIIM, Marseille	T. Chiavassa G. Danger	Reaction mechanism on ices Application to Prebiotic chemistry, interstellar and cometary ice analogs
	LSPES, Lille	H. Leroux	Gas-silicate interactions
SONATE	CEA, Saclay	N. Herlin-Boime	Nanograin synthesis by laser pyrolysis
SICAL + MICMOC	IAS, Orsay	E. Dartois L.d'Hendecourt	Processing of Amorphous Carbons Chirality studies
CoSpiNu SPICES	LPMAA/ LERMA Paris	X. Michaut J.-H. Fillion	Nuclear spin conversion
FORMOLISM	LERMA, Cergy	J.L. Lemaire F. Dulieu	H <sub>2</sub> formation on grains Reactions on grain surfaces

## *The international dimension*

1993 *Physical Chemistry of Molecules and Grains in Space*, LE MONT SAINTE-ODILE

1995 1st Franco-British Meeting on the *Physics and Chemistry of the Interstellar Medium*, LILLE

2008 Arcachon “Molecular Universe” international joined conference with PCMI

1996 - 2000 FP5 “ASTROCHEMISTRY” Research Training Network (RTN)

2003 - 2008 FP6 “Molecular Universe” RTN

2005 - 2009 FP6 “JETSET” RTN

2010 - 2014 FP7 “LASSIE” RTN

2009 – 2013 Astronet STARFORMAT , CATS projects

2014 - : SYNERGY grant (Madrid – Toulouse)

Similar experiences with higher fundings (including PhD and postdoc positions)

2002 - spanish Consolider-Ingenio project “Molecular Astrophysics for Herschel and Alma era”

2010 - Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO) Astrochemistry Programme

2011 - 2017 SchwerPunkt Program (SPP) DFG “Physics of the interstellar medium” including galactic + extragalactic communities

UK? , Italy?

## Conclusions and prospects

PCMI has been a wonderful opportunity to broad my personal knowledge and meet fantastic colleagues. I am thus very grateful to many of you for such an achievement.

A real interdisciplicary community is gathered. The structuration has taken time and short term politics priorities may break it much quicker.

A lot of results from IRAM, Herschel, ALMA present and to come and some pioneering chemical physics studies (CRESU, ....), original opportunities (LURE, SOLEIL)

Some concern about student formation. In the astrophysical cursus, limitation to bases of spectroscopy. Nothing about reactivity. 2<sup>nd</sup> year cursus? Physico-chemical cursus?

Budget has considerably increased since beginning. Yet, the dedicated amount may appear somewhat unreasonably limited. Other sources of funding (ANR, ERC grants, ...) are there but they do not favor the gathering of the community.

Despite non spectacular budget perspectives, maintain the aperture politics both towards astrophysical “**Extrasolar Cosmochemistry**” (Jura & Young, AREPS 42, 45, 2014) and physico-chemical domains. However, stay rigorous in the referring of the projects (relevance of the vocabulary, check of the experimental setups, numerical aspects, ...); keep regular meetings and workshop and do not forget the international .

All my best wishes to the new team in charge